**Chapter 11 Key Terms**

Underpolicing

Overpolicing

Frankpledge System

Hue and Cry

Bow Street Runners

London Metropolitan Police Act

Slave Patrols

Black Codes

Civil Rights Act of 1866

Political Era of Policing

Patronage

Prohibition

Reform Era of Policing

President’s Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice

National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders

Exclusionary Rule

Community Era of Policing

Community Policing

Problem-Oriented Policing

Christopher Commission

Police Subculture

Civil Rights Act of 1964

Equal Employment Opportunity Act

Affirmative Action

Tokens

Glass Ceiling

Police Discretion

Double Marginality

Blue Wall of Silence