### **Chapter 16: Globalization and Immigration**

1. Which of these limitations applies to the right of freedom of movement?

a. Freedom of movement does not include the freedom to enter someone’s home without their permission.

b. Freedom of movement does not include the freedom to attend a celebrity wedding without an invitation.

c. Freedom of movement does not include the freedom to attend a closed meeting at a company you do not work for.

d. All of the above

Answer: d

\*2. Which of the following is a premise in the *Anti-Luck Argument*?

a. Nations are morally required to give everyone an equal chance at a good life if their poor prospects are due to bad luck (i.e., circumstances beyond their control).

b. Freedom to experience good luck is a human right, and so had by all humans.

c. States have a moral duty to protect their citizens against the effects of luck.

d. None of the above

Answer: a

\*3. The conclusion of the *Humanitarian-Aid Argument* is that

a. states have a moral duty to restrict immigration.

b. states are morally permitted to restrict immigration.

c. nations have a right to close their borders to potential immigrants and others.

d. we are morally obligated to open our borders to immigrants.

Answer: d

\*4. Which of the following is a possible non-economic cost associated with a liberal immigration policy?

a. An increase in technological progress

b. The emergence of more small businesses

c. The erosion of a national culture

d. A decline in bigotry and prejudice

Answer: c

\*5. Which of the following claims does Singer make about the moral situation of Bob?

a. Bob faces a relatively easy decision.

b. Bob is very unlucky to be faced with his decision.

c. Bob is not required to make any great sacrifice.

d. Almost all of us are in a situation similar to Bob’s.

Answer: d

6. O’Neill argues that

a. Kantian ethics can offer a definitive description of exactly how much aid we must give to victims of famine.

b. we should give to famine relief until giving would make us worse off than the victims of famine.

c. relief of famine has a high standing among Kantian duties of beneficence.

d. All of the above

Answer: c

7. People who believe that wealthy countries fulfill their duties to poorer countries as long as they keep a hands-off policy would argue that we have which of these duties toward poor countries?

a. The duty to prevent people from starving

b. The duty to provide life-saving medical care

c. The duty not to interfere

d. All of the above

Answer: c

\*8. According to Brennan, foreign aid is effective as a response to

a. political instability.

b. economic stagnation.

c. clear-cut crises such as sudden famines.

d. None of the above (Brennan argues that foreign aid is never effective.)

Answer: c

9. Which of the following is a permissible refugee policy for a state to pursue on Wellman’s view?

a. Granting refugees permanent citizenship

b. Intervening in refugees’ home states to protect them from persecution

c. Granting refuges temporary asylum

d. All of the above

Answer: d

10. Which of the following is *not* an objection to open borders Hidalgo considers?

a. Immigration poses a threat to our physical security.

b. Immigrants have different values and cultural practices.

c. State action is governed by self-interest rather than moralistic concerns for human welfare.

d. It would be nice for states to accept immigrants, but they are not obligated to do so.

Answer: c