1. Some suggest that the term “social exclusion” is just another word for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (p. 146)  
a) shaming  
\*b) poverty  
c) incarceration  
d) surveillance

2. Research has shown that the backgrounds of homeless youth are often characterized by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (p. 148)  
a) a high social economic status  
b) supportive parenting  
c) parental social activism  
\*d) None of the above

3. According to sociologist Walter Miller, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should be taken into account when defining a youth gang. (p. 154)  
\*a) identifiable leadership within the group  
b) music preference   
c) individual intelligence  
d) all of the above

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is not a step in the exiting process from youth homelessness. (p. 152)

a) Precipitating factors  
\*b) Social exclusion  
c) Securing help  
d) Change in routine

5. Gordon’s research (2000) on wannabe groups, street gangs, and criminal business organizations took place in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (p. 156)  
a) San Francisco  
b) Montreal  
c) Miami  
\*d) Vancouver

6. Research carried out in Toronto by Tanner and Wortley (2002) found that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the least prevalent activity reported by high school youth involved in gangs. (p. 157)

a) fighting  
b) socializing  
\*c) selling drugs  
d) using drugs

7. The social and economic situation of Indigenous people in Canada is similar to the experiences of Indigenous people in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (p. 162)  
a) the USA and Mexico  
b) Mexico and Brazil  
c) The Netherlands and New Zealand  
\*d) Australia and New Zealand

8. Hate crime is motivated by antagonisms towards \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (p. 166)  
a) race  
b) sexual orientation  
c) religion  
\*d) All of the above

9. Horley’s 1991 study estimated that over 85 per cent of British women in abusive relationships \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (p. 174)  
a) end up in a state of learned helplessness   
b) are killed by their partners  
\*c) eventually leave the violent relationships  
d) end up in shelters for battered women

10. Research has shown that women are most likely to experience the severest form of violence within the context of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ relationships. (p. 174)  
a) same-sex  
\*b) heterosexual   
c) spousal   
d) All of the above

11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is related to the concept social exclusion? (p. 145)  
a) social cohesion  
b) the promotion of a free-market economy with limited state intervention  
c) Rational Choice Theory  
\*d) income inequality

12. According to research by Gaetz, O’Grady, Kidd, & Schwan (2016), approximately \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of homeless youth were bullied while they were in school. (p. 147)  
\*a) 80%  
b) 50%  
c) 20%  
d) 10%

13. In the late 1920s, Thrasher study gangs in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (p. 154)  
a) New York  
\*b) Chicago  
c) Los Angeles  
d) Detroit

14. According to Campbell’s research on female gangs in the United States, gang life represents aspects of life the young women currently lacked. This included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (p. 159)  
a) power  
b) material possessions  
c) control  
\*d) all of the above

15. In 1999 a Supreme Court judgment (R. v. Gladue) which became known as the Gladue principle clarified an earlier provision whereby particular attention needs to be applied to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when sentencing. (p. 165)  
a) Young Offenders  
b) Black Offenders  
\*c) Indigenous Offenders  
d) Female Offenders

16. From 2005-2018 gang related homicides in Canada have\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (p. 155)

a) remained stable \*b) been in flux c) risen sharply d) fallen sharply

17. Rudin’s explanation accounting for Indigenous people’s over-reprentation in the Canadian Criminal Justice System is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_viewpoint. (p. 164)

a) Cultural b) Psychological \*c) Socio-economic d) Medical