**1.** The Magna Carta is an important historical document because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
a) it was contained within the Ark of the Covenant
\*b) it is the foundation of modern laws and procedures in English Law
c) the Leviathan, written by Hobbes, was based on the document
d) Enlightenment thinking challenged its logic

**2.** Rationalism assumes that people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
a) naturally lie
b) naturally have a death wish
c) lack self-control
\*d) are self-determining entities

**3.** In the late 1700s, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made it his goal to reform the prison system and make it more humane.
a) Phillip Pinel
\*b) John Howard
c) George Washington
d) Michel Foucault

**4.** Positivism \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
a) is synonymous with feminism
b) is a philosophy that is not interested in precise measurement
\*c) is the application of the scientific method to study the human condition
d) had little to do with the early development of scientific criminology

**5.** Lombroso collected data to develop his theory of bio-criminology from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
\*a) Italian prison documents
b) observations of the animal world
c) large population surveys
d) his experiences working as a police officer

**6.** For William Sheldon the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ body type was not deemed to be prone to crime.
\*a) mesomorphic
b) ectomorphic
c) heteromorphic
d) crimomorphic

**7.** The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ perspective contends that biological parents are less prone to murdering their children than are non-biological parents.
a) bio-criminology
\*b) evolutionary psychology
c) positivism
d) strain theory

**8.** The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chromosome configuration is thought to be linked to crime.
a) XY
b) XX
c) XXY
\*d) XYY

**9**. Sigmund Freud believed that the id \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
\*a) consists of primal urges
b) acts as a person’s social conscience
c) was the ‘reality principle’
d) develops in late adulthood

**10.** Social learning theory believes that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
a) people are controlled by their super-ego
b) aggressive behaviour is inherited from one’s biological parents
\*c) aggressive behaviour is learned through a series of psychological thought processes and perceptions
d) all human action is based on the freedom of choice9

**11**. \_\_\_\_\_ is the process of drilling holes into the skull of those who were thought to be in possession of evil spirits in the middle ages.
a) Voodoo
b) Psycho-pathology
c) Cranial surgery
\*d) Trepanation

**12**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ argued that fear of violent death forces human beings into a social contract with each other that leads to the formation of the state?
\*a) Hobbes
b) Locke
c) Bentham
d) Marx

**13*.*** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would stand by the view that violent behaviour is learned from watching violence on tele­vision or by listening to music or watching music videos that contain violent subject matter?
a) Psychopathology
b) Psychoanalytic Theory
c) Evolutionary Psychology
\*d) None of the above

**14.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ believed that punishment should be formulated for the purpose of deterrence.
\*a) Beccaria
b) Freud
c) Lombroso
d) Sheldon

**15**. For Bentham, in order for punishments to be effective in the prevention of crime they need to be severe, certain, and swiftly applied. Of these three, Bentham argued that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the most important.
a) all three are equally as important
b) swiftness
c) severity
\*d) certainty

**16.** A study conducted by researchers at McMaster university found that ½ of the male prison population:

a) have an extra Y chromosome
\*b) were abused as children
c) were serving life sentences
d) were wrongfully convicted

**17.** Parnaby and Boffone used evolutionary psychology to study

a) problem drinking
b) Post Traumatic Stress Disorder
\*c) police deviance
d) Juvenile Delinquency