**1.** The Magna Carta is an important historical document because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
a) it was contained within the Ark of the Covenant  
\*b) it is the foundation of modern laws and procedures in English Law  
c) the Leviathan, written by Hobbes, was based on the document  
d) Enlightenment thinking challenged its logic

**2.** Rationalism assumes that people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
a) naturally lie  
b) naturally have a death wish  
c) lack self-control  
\*d) are self-determining entities

**3.** In the late 1700s, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made it his goal to reform the prison system and make it more humane.   
a) Phillip Pinel  
\*b) John Howard  
c) George Washington  
d) Michel Foucault

**4.** Positivism \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
a) is synonymous with feminism  
b) is a philosophy that is not interested in precise measurement   
\*c) is the application of the scientific method to study the human condition  
d) had little to do with the early development of scientific criminology

**5.** Lombroso collected data to develop his theory of bio-criminology from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
\*a) Italian prison documents   
b) observations of the animal world  
c) large population surveys  
d) his experiences working as a police officer

**6.** For William Sheldon the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ body type was not deemed to be prone to crime.  
\*a) mesomorphic   
b) ectomorphic  
c) heteromorphic  
d) crimomorphic

**7.** The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ perspective contends that biological parents are less prone to murdering their children than are non-biological parents.  
a) bio-criminology  
\*b) evolutionary psychology  
c) positivism  
d) strain theory

**8.** The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chromosome configuration is thought to be linked to crime.  
a) XY  
b) XX  
c) XXY  
\*d) XYY

**9**. Sigmund Freud believed that the id \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.   
\*a) consists of primal urges  
b) acts as a person’s social conscience  
c) was the ‘reality principle’  
d) develops in late adulthood

**10.** Social learning theory believes that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.    
a) people are controlled by their super-ego   
b) aggressive behaviour is inherited from one’s biological parents  
\*c) aggressive behaviour is learned through a series of psychological thought processes and perceptions  
d) all human action is based on the freedom of choice9

**11**. \_\_\_\_\_ is the process of drilling holes into the skull of those who were thought to be in possession of evil spirits in the middle ages.  
a) Voodoo   
b) Psycho-pathology  
c) Cranial surgery  
\*d) Trepanation

**12**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ argued that fear of violent death forces human beings into a social contract with each other that leads to the formation of the state?  
\*a) Hobbes  
b) Locke  
c) Bentham  
d) Marx

**13*.*** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would stand by the view that violent behaviour is learned from watching violence on tele­vision or by listening to music or watching music videos that contain violent subject matter?  
a) Psychopathology  
b) Psychoanalytic Theory  
c) Evolutionary Psychology  
\*d) None of the above

**14.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ believed that punishment should be formulated for the purpose of deterrence.  
\*a) Beccaria  
b) Freud  
c) Lombroso  
d) Sheldon

**15**. For Bentham, in order for punishments to be effective in the prevention of crime they need to be severe, certain, and swiftly applied. Of these three, Bentham argued that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the most important.  
a) all three are equally as important  
b) swiftness  
c) severity  
\*d) certainty

**16.** A study conducted by researchers at McMaster university found that ½ of the male prison population:

a) have an extra Y chromosome  
\*b) were abused as children  
c) were serving life sentences  
d) were wrongfully convicted

**17.** Parnaby and Boffone used evolutionary psychology to study

a) problem drinking  
b) Post Traumatic Stress Disorder  
\*c) police deviance  
d) Juvenile Delinquency