**Chapter 12 Key Terms**

Initial Appearance

Indigent Defendants

Assigned Counsel

Public Defenders

Pretrial Release

Preliminary Hearing

Grand Jury Hearing

Indictment

Arraignment

Discovery

Plea Bargaining

*Nolo Contendere*

Bench Trial

Pretrial Motions

*Voir Dire*

Venire

Federal Jury Selection and Services Act of 1968

Summons

Challenge for Cause

Peremptory Challenge

Alibi

Affirmative Defense

Black Rage

Judge’s Charge to the Jury

Jury Nullification

Rehabilitation

Retribution

Deterrence

Incapacitation

Determinate Sentencing

Good Time

Sentencing Guidelines

Mandatory Minimum Sentencing

“Three Strikes and You’re Out” sentencing

Harmless Error Doctrine

Symbolic Representation

Double Marginality