

## Chapter 2

### The Visual Image

In this chapter we will become familiar with the vocabulary used to describe the basic parts of a visual image.

#### Topics

Visual Attractiveness, Contrasts, Visual Hierarchy, Unity, Picture Plane, Format/Frame of Reference, Negative Space/Ground, Positive Space/Figure, Open Composition, Closed Composition, Shape, Curvilinear Shape, Rectilinear Shape, Representational Shapes, Nonrepresentational Shape

#### Image Links:

**Figure 2.1** <http://www.metmuseum.org/art/collection/search/436533> [Public domain], Vincent van Gogh via The Metropolitan Museum of Art

**Figure 2.2** <http://www.metmuseum.org/art/collection/search/435814> [Public domain], Jan Brueghel via The Metropolitan Museum of Art

**Figure 2.3** <http://www.metmuseum.org/art/collection/search/435876> [Public domain], Paul Cezanne via The Metropolitan Museum of Art

**Figure 2.4** <http://www.metmuseum.org/art/collection/search/483172> [Public domain], Paul Klee via The Metropolitan Museum of Art

**Figure 2.5** <http://www.metmuseum.org/art/collection/search/369096> [Public domain], Vasily Kandinsky via The Metropolitan Museum of Art **Figure 2.6** <http://www.metmuseum.org/art/collection/search/488547> [Public domain], Arthur Dove via The Metropolitan Museum of Art

**Figure 2.7** <http://www.metmuseum.org/art/collection/search/390172> [Public domain], Anonymous via The Metropolitan Museum of Art

**Figure 2.8** [http://images.nga.gov/?service=search&action=do\\_quick\\_search&language=en&mode=&q=daumier+sculpture&qw=&mime\\_type=&page=2&grid\\_layout=1&grid\\_thumb=7](http://images.nga.gov/?service=search&action=do_quick_search&language=en&mode=&q=daumier+sculpture&qw=&mime_type=&page=2&grid_layout=1&grid_thumb=7) [Public domain], Honoré Daumier via National Gallery of Art

**Figure 2.9** <http://www.metmuseum.org/art/collection/search/483169> [Public domain], Paul Klee via The Metropolitan Museum of Art