**Chapter 8**

**Chapter Overview**

Chapter 8 defines news and covers its historical development, its foundations, and its creation. It then discusses different types of journalism and situates this practice in the digital world. The concluding section examines how convergence is changing business models and careers in journalism.

After reading the chapter, you should be able to do the following:

* Describe journalism and its role in mass communication and society.
* Outline important historical developments in journalism that affect how it is practiced today.
* Discuss journalism today, including different types and the effects of convergence.
* Outline legal and ethical issues in the practice of journalism, particularly ethical issues in the digital world.
* Explain some aspects of the business of journalism and how they affect the practice of journalism.
* Examine how convergence is affecting business models and careers in journalism.

**Review/Essay Questions**

1. Define and describe five different types of journalism.

2. Explain why hard news has yielded to lighter fare in the last few decades.